

# Análise do impacto de operações de live migration em ambientes de computação em nuvem

## Workshop MoDCS 2012.2

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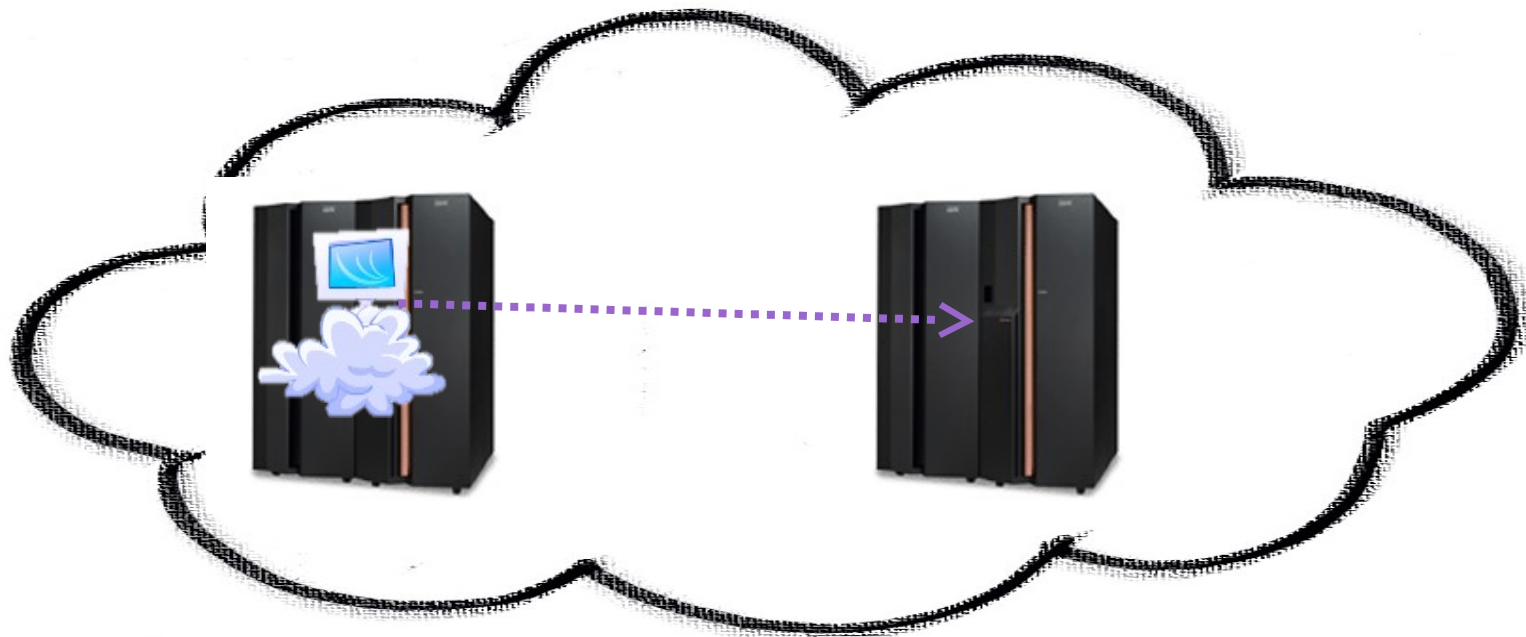


# Roteiro

- Motivação;
- Live migration;
- Experimentos realizados
  - Cenário;
  - Resultados obtidos;
- Trabalhos futuros.

# Motivação

- Virtualização é uma das tecnologias mais utilizadas em ambientes de data centers.
- Virtualização permite a migração de máquinas virtuais de um nó para outro.

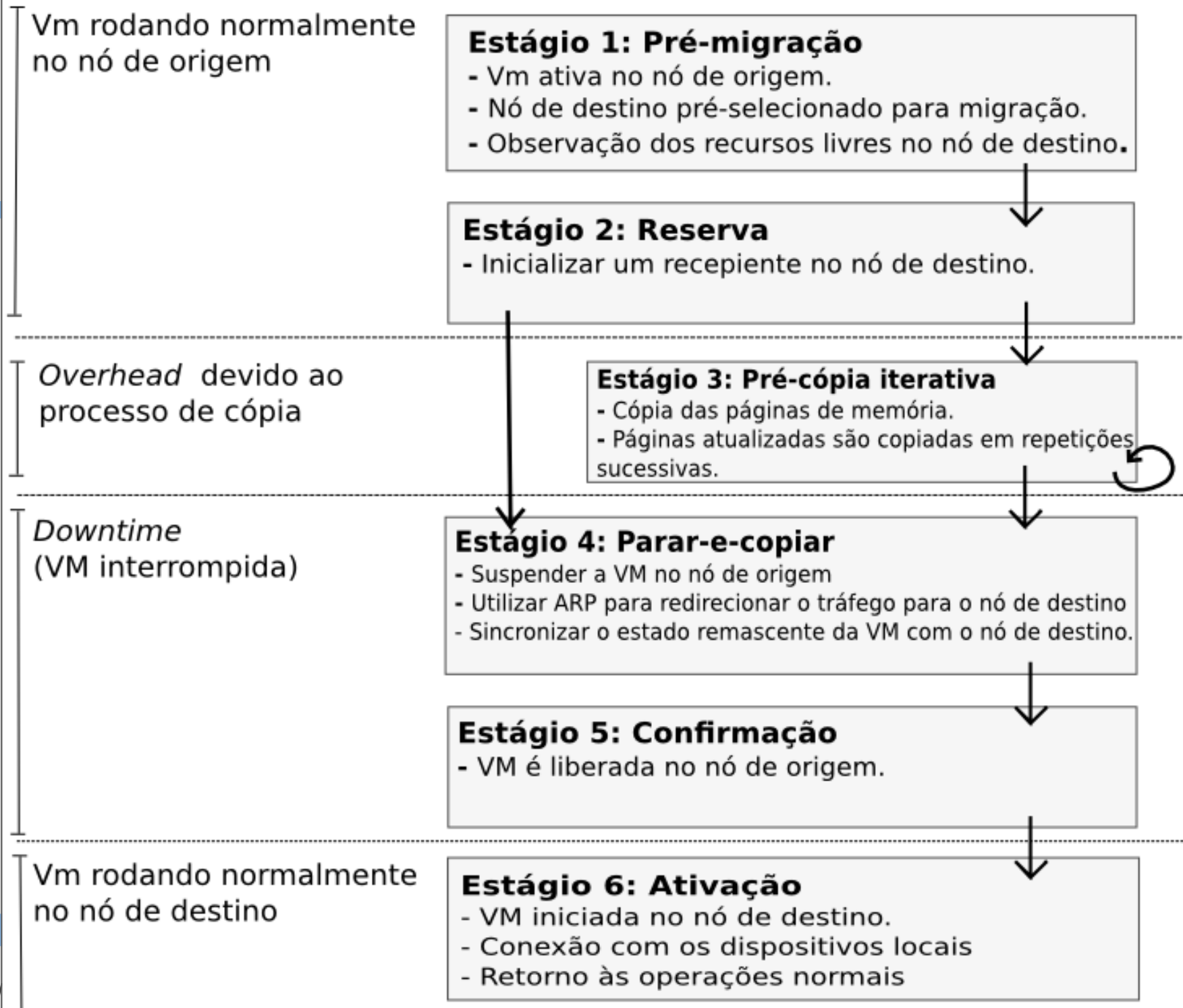


# Motivação

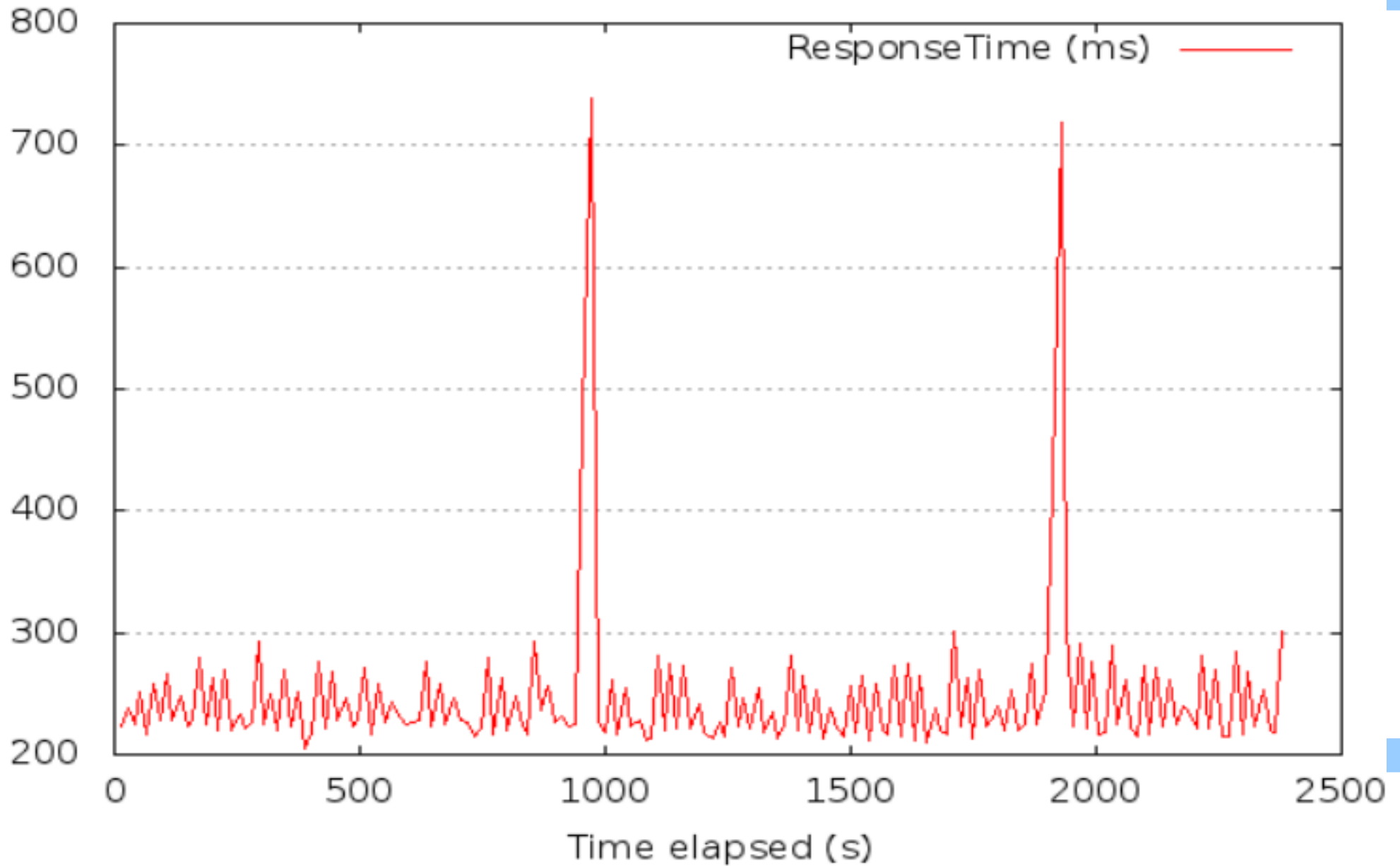
- Muito útil no gerenciamento de recursos
  - Balanceamento de carga;
  - *Server consolidation*;
  - Manutenção;
  - Prevenir falhas;
  - Migração geográfica.

# Live migration

- Non-live migration
  - Interrompe o serviço alocado na VM em migração
  - Parar-e-enviar.
- Live migration
  - Técnica de migração utilizada para reduzir o *downtime* dos serviços durante o processo.



# Impacto?

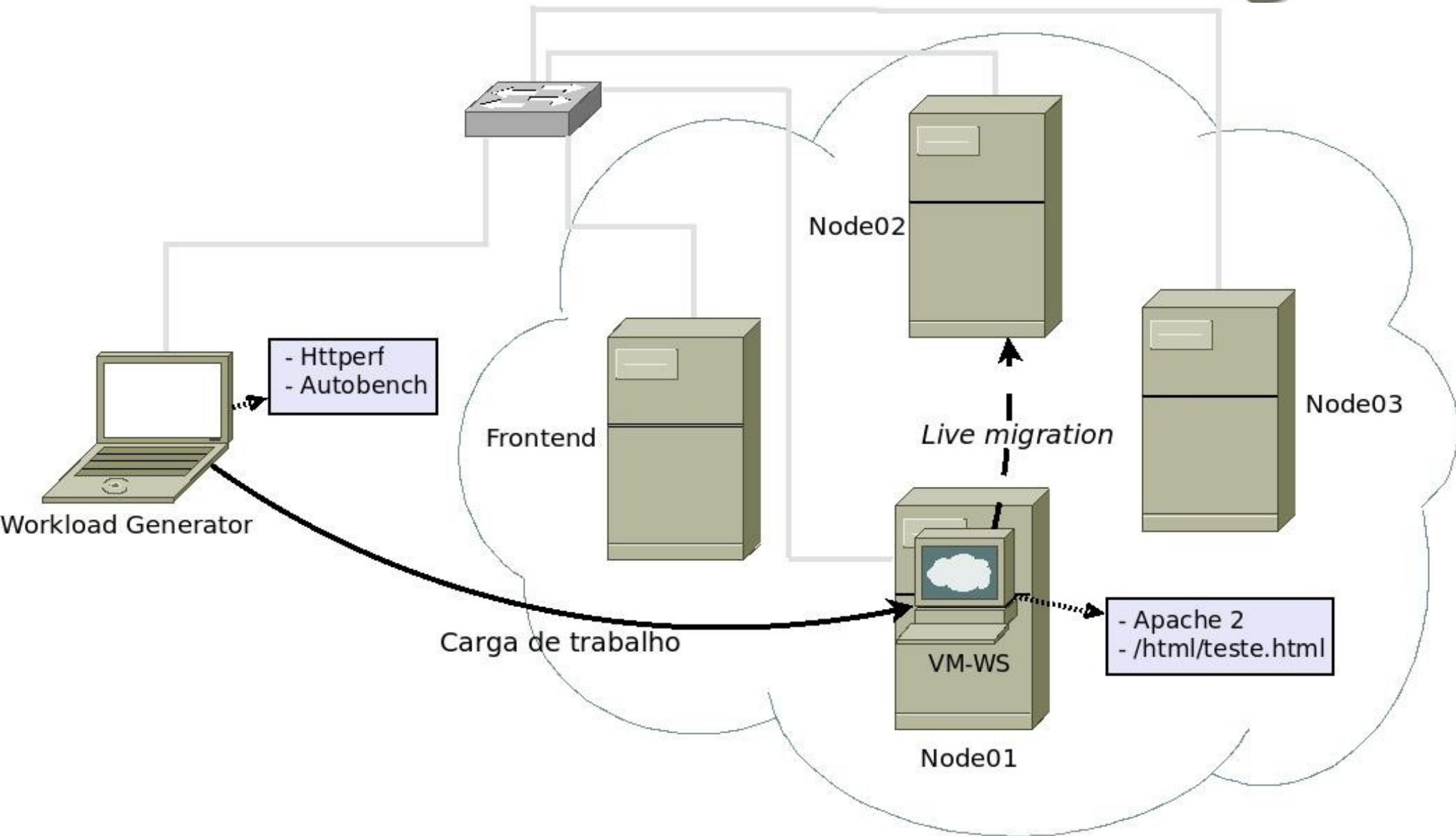


# Experimento

- Realizar testes com Vms de 512MB, 1GB e 2GB de RAM;
- Métricas:
  - Tempo total de migração;
  - Tempo de resposta;
  - Quantidade de erros;
  - Throughput da rede.
- Gerador de carga utilizado: Httpperf e autobench;
- Ambiente a ser estressado: Apache 2.



# Cenário

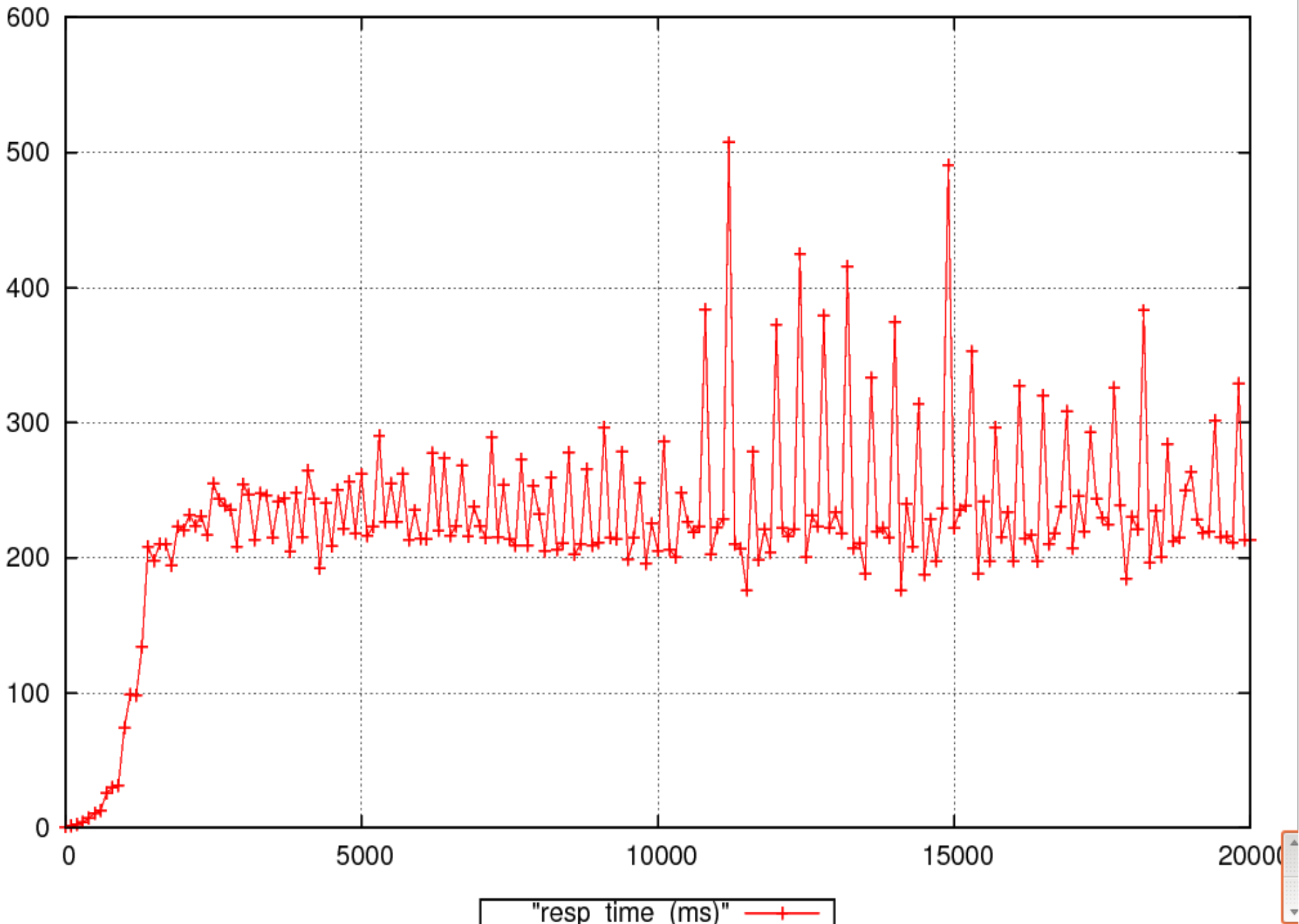


# Cenário

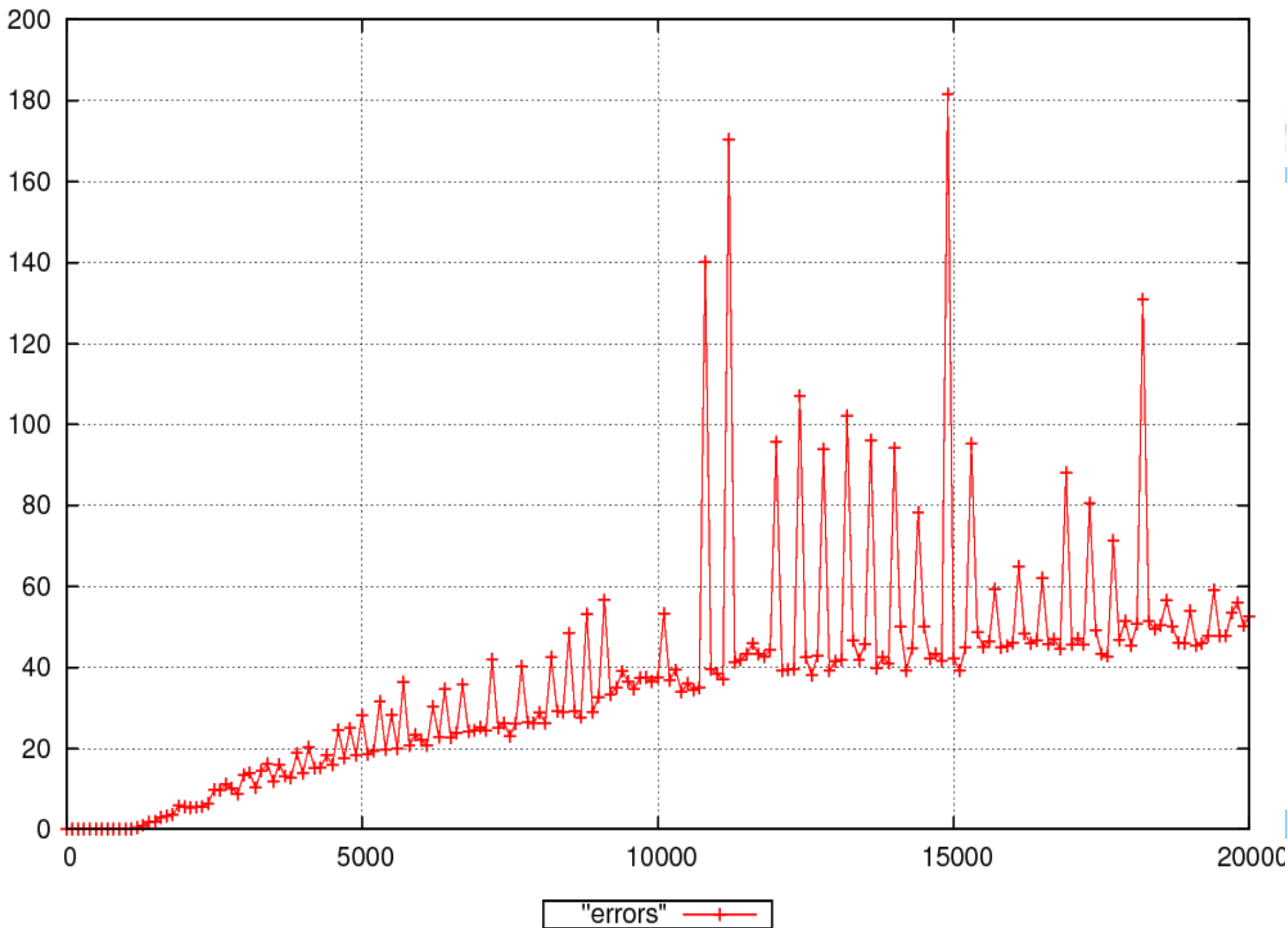
**Table 1. Configuração das máquinas utilizadas**

<b>Máquina(s)</b>	<b>Hardware</b>	<b>Software</b>
Frontend, Node01, Node02, Node03	Processador AMD Phenom 9600B Quad-Core, 4GB RAM e 250GB HD	Ubuntu Server 11.10, KVM Hypervisor e OpenNebula 3.4
Workload Generator	Processador Intel Core i5-2410M 2.30GHz, 4GB RAM e 750GB HD	Ubuntu Desktop 12.04, httpperf, auto-bench, Calc, gnuplot e bench2graph
VM-WS	Processador Single-core 1GHz	Ubuntu Server 12.04, Servidor Web Apache

Teste de estresse VM 512MB.

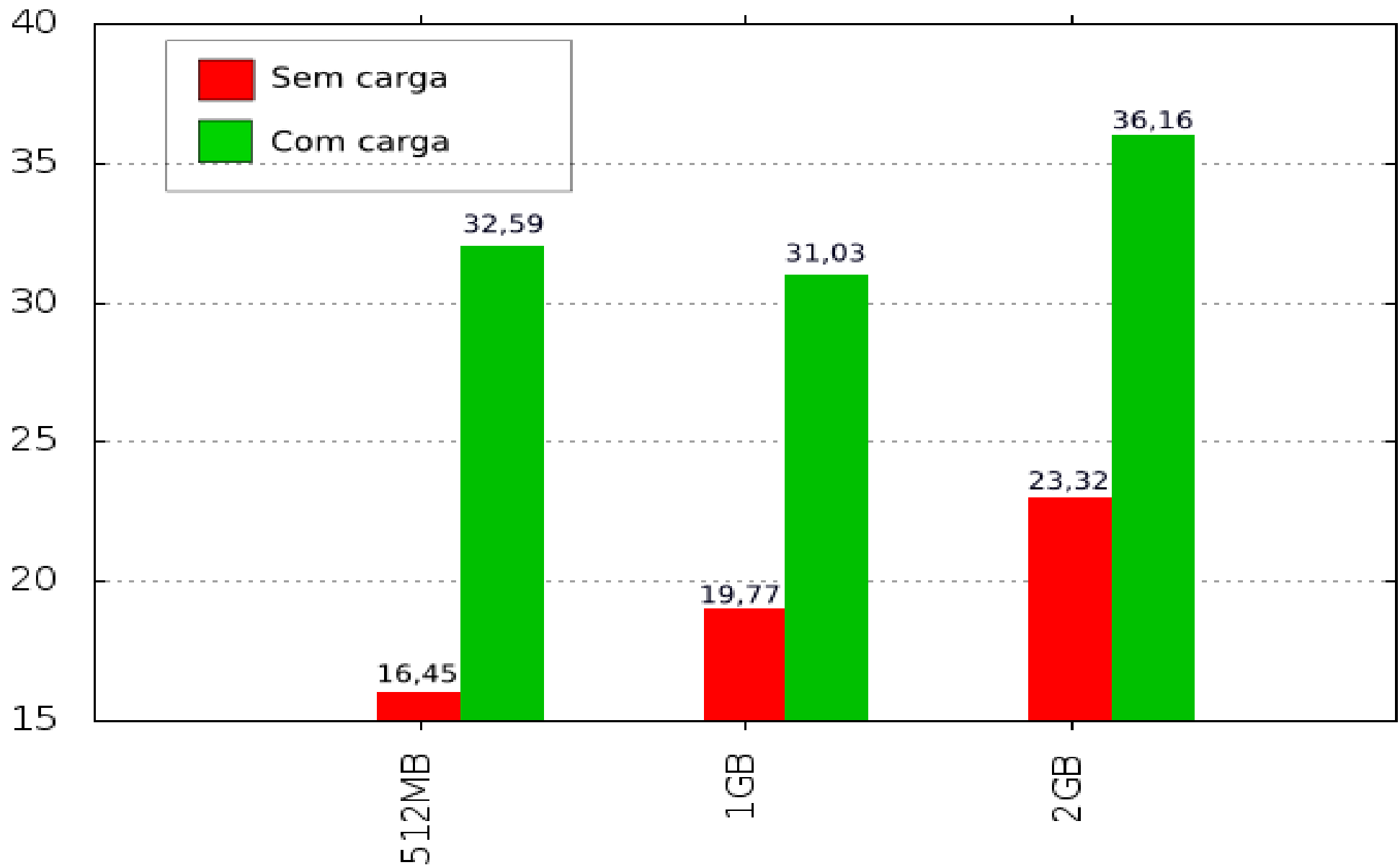


Teste de estresse VM 512MB



# Resultados (3000 req/s)

Tempo total de migração



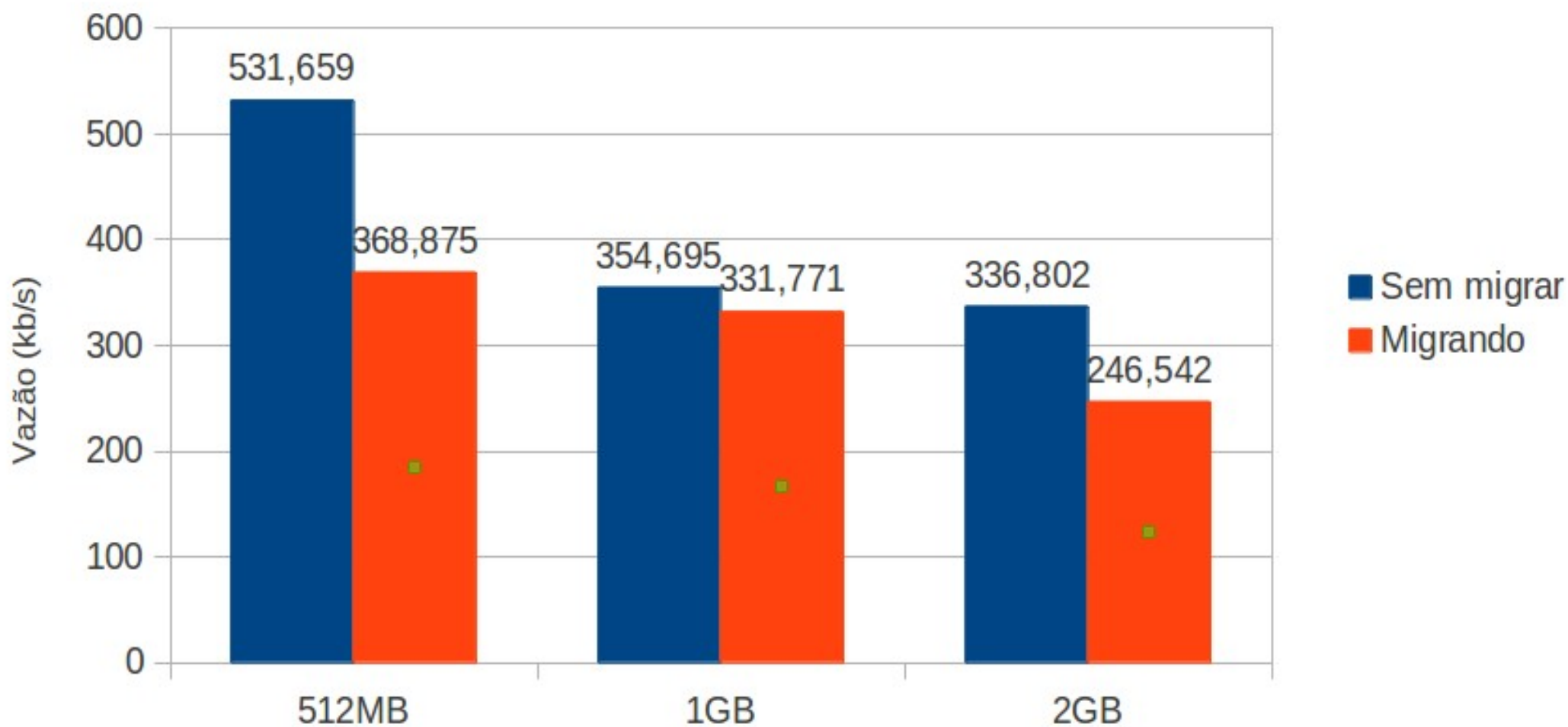
# Resultados(3000 req/s)

Tempo de resposta



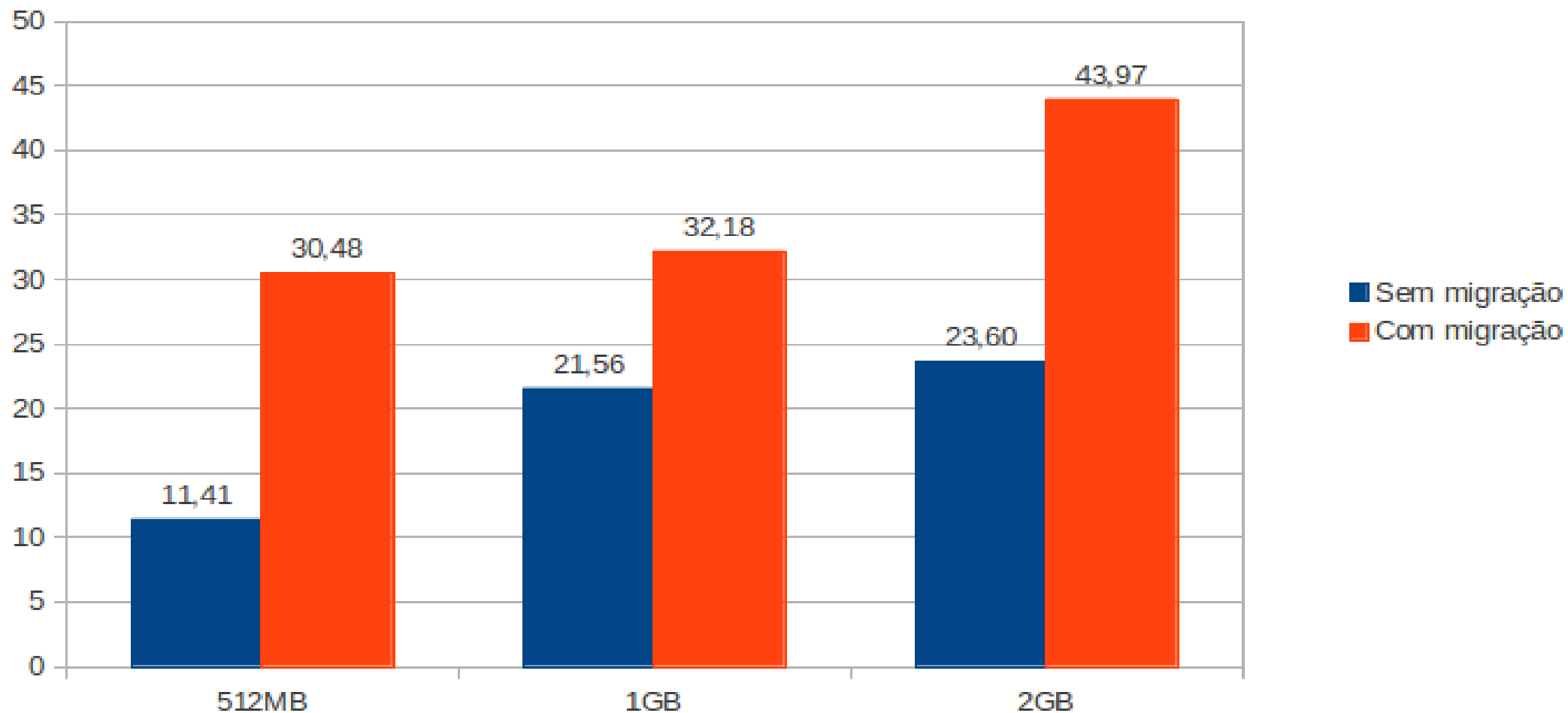
# Resultados (3000 req/s)

Throughput da rede



# Resultados (3000 req/s)

Quantidade de erros





# Trabalhos futuros

- Realizar novas medições;
- Medir *downtime*;
- Criar modelo de disponibilidade para a abordagem pré-cópia;

# Trabalhos futuros

- Realizar comparações entre o pré-cópia e outras abordagens.
- Construir modelos analíticos para as abordagens avaliadas.

# Dúvidas?



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