


BENCHMARKING
THE SECURITY OF SOFTWARE SYSTEMS OR
TO BENCHMARK OR NOT TO BENCHMARK

UFPE
 Recife, PE, Brazil
 Feb. 12th, 2019

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MARCO VIEIRA

- Full Professor at the University of Coimbra
 - Teaching experience of 19 years
 - Hum... getting old ☺
- BSc and MSc in Informatics Engineering
- PhD in Computer Science
- Large experience in projects with industry
 - Portugal Telecom, Critical Software, ESA...

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MARCO'S BACKGROUND- RESEARCH


- Fault Injection and Vulnerability & Attack Injection
- Dependability & Security Evaluation and Benchmarking
- Robustness and Security Testing
- Software Verification & Validation
- Online Failure Prediction
- Resilience Benchmarking



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MARCO'S BACKGROUND - TEACHING

- Software Security
- Project Management
- Databases
- and many other subjects...
 - Discrete math
 - Telecommunications
 - Data analysis
 - Information systems planning
 - Programming languages
 - ...



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MARCO'S BACKGROUND – INDUSTRY

- Software engineering processes
 - SDLCs
 - Estimation
 - Risks
 - Tracking/oversight
- Databases
- Data warehousing (*decision support*)
- Software Verification & Validation

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MARCO'S BACKGROUND – SOME PROJECTS

- DEVASSES: D^Esign, V^Erification and V^Alidation of large-scale, dynamic Service SystEmS (IRSES)
- EUBrasilCloudFORUM: Fostering an International dialogue between Europe and Brazil (CSA)
- EUBra-BIGSEA: E^Urope-B^Razil Collaboration on B^IG Data Scientific R^Esearch through Cloud-Centric Applications (RIA)
- ATMOSPHERE: R^Esilient Cloud Computing (RIA)

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Coimbra

- City in the center of Portugal
 - 200 Km to the north of Lisbon
- ~ 150 000 people
- Most activity around the University
- Many centuries of history



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University of Coimbra

- University of Coimbra
 - One of the oldest in the world
 - Created in 1290
 - 9 schools (faculties)
 - Sciences and Technology
 - Law
 - Pharmacy
 - Economics
 - Psychology and Education Sciences
 - Sport Sciences and Physical Education
 - Medicine
 - Arts and Humanities
 - About 23000 students
 - 18% of which are foreigners, including > 2000 Brazilians

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SOFTWARE AND SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

SSE

- Part of the Centre for Informatics and Systems of the University of Coimbra – lead by Prof. Bernardete Ribeiro
- Key people:
 - Lead by Prof. Henrique Madeira
 - 16 PhDs (Full Members) + 8 PhDs (Associate Members)
 - > 20 PhD students
- Areas of interest:
 - Trustworthy and Resilient Software and Systems
 - Critical Services on the Cloud
 - Efficiency in Software Development
 - Reconfigurable Hardware for Resilient Systems


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BENCHMARKING

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BENCHMARKING

Assessing and comparing computer systems and/or components according to specific quality attributes

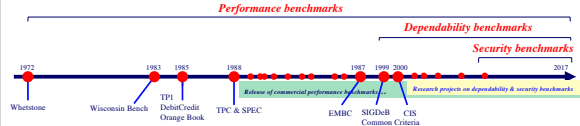
- Performance benchmarking
 - Well established both in terms of research and application
 - Supported by organizations like TPC and SPEC
 - Mostly for marketing
- Dependability benchmarking
 - Well established from a research perspective
 - No endorsement from the industry

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BENCHMARKING

Assessing and comparing computer systems and/or components according to specific quality attributes

- Security benchmarking
 - Several works can be found
 - No common approach available yet



1972 Whetstone
1983 Wisconsin Bench
1985 Datal-Credit Orange Book
1988 TPC & SPEC
1988 Release of commercial performance benchmarks
1987 EMBC
1990-2000 SIGDDB - CIS Common Criteria
2000 Research projects on dependability & security benchmarks
2017

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OUTLINE

- The past: Performance & Dependability Benchmarking
- The present: Security Benchmarking
- Benchmarking the **Security of Systems**
 - Approach: Qualification + Trustworthiness Assessment
 - Example: Benchmarking Web Service Frameworks
- Benchmarking **Security Tools**
 - Approach: Vulnerability and Attack Injection
 - Example: Benchmarking Intrusion Detection Systems
- Challenges and Conclusions

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PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKING

Assessing and comparing computer systems and/or components in terms of performance

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PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKING

- Workload:
 - Set of representative operations
- Metrics:
 - Throughput
 - Response time
 - Latency
 - ...

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TPC-C (1992)

- Workload:
 - Database transactions
- *Although some integrity tests are performed, it assumes that nothing fails*
 - Transaction rate (tpmC)
 - Price per transaction (\$/tpmC)

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DEPENDABILITY BENCHMARKING

Assessing and comparing computer systems and/or components considering dependability attributes

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DEPENDABILITY BENCHMARKING

- Faultload:
 - Set of representative faults, injected into the system
- Metrics:
 - Performance and/or dependability
 - Both baseline and in the presence of faults
 - Unconditional and/or direct

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DBENCH-OLTP (2005)

- **Workload:**
 - TPC-C transactions
- **Faultload:**
 - Operator faults + Software faults + HW component failures
- **Metrics:**
 - Performance: tpmC, \$/tpmC, Tf, \$/Tf
 - Dependability: Ne, AvtS, AvtC

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DBENCH-OLTP (2005)

System	Operating System	DBMS	DBMS Config.	Hardware
A	Windows 2K Prof. SP 3	Oracle 8i R2 (8.1.7)	Config. A	Processor: Intel Pentium III 800 MHz Memory: 256MB Hard Disks: Four 20GB/7200 rpm Network: Fast Ethernet
B	Windows 2K Prof. SP 3	Oracle 9i R2 (9.0.2)	Config. A	
C	Windows Xp Prof. SP 1	Oracle 8i R2 (8.1.7)	Config. A	
D	Windows Xp Prof. SP 1	Oracle 9i R2 (9.0.2)	Config. A	
E	Windows 2K Prof. SP 3	Oracle 8i R2 (8.1.7)	Config. B	
F	Windows 2K Prof. SP 3	Oracle 9i R2 (9.0.2)	Config. B	
G	SuSE Linux 7.3	Oracle 8i R2 (8.1.7)	Config. A	
H	SuSE Linux 7.3	Oracle 9i R2 (9.0.2)	Config. A	
I	SuSE Linux 7.3	PostgreSQL 7.3	-	
J	Windows 2K Prof. SP 3	Oracle 8i R2 (8.1.7)	Config. A	Processor: Intel Pentium IV 2GHz Memory: 512MB Hard Disks: Four 20GB/7200 rpm Network: Fast Ethernet
K	Windows 2K Prof. SP 3	Oracle 9i R2 (9.0.2)	Config. A	

Faultload: Operator faults

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DBENCH-OLTP (2005)

Baseline Performance

Performance With Faults

Does not take into account malicious behaviors (faults = vulnerability + attack)

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SECURITY BENCHMARKING

Assessing and comparing computer systems and/or components considering security aspects

- **Benchmarking the Security of Systems / Components**
 - Systems that should implement security requirements
 - OS, middleware, server software, etc.
- **Benchmarking Security Tools**
 - Tools used to improve the security of systems
 - Penetration testers, static analyzers, IDS, etc.

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BENCHMARKING SECURITY OF SYSTEMS

Attacking what? Do we know the vulnerabilities? What are representative attacks?

Does not work if one wants to benchmark how secure different systems are!

e.g. does the number of vulnerabilities of a system represent anything?

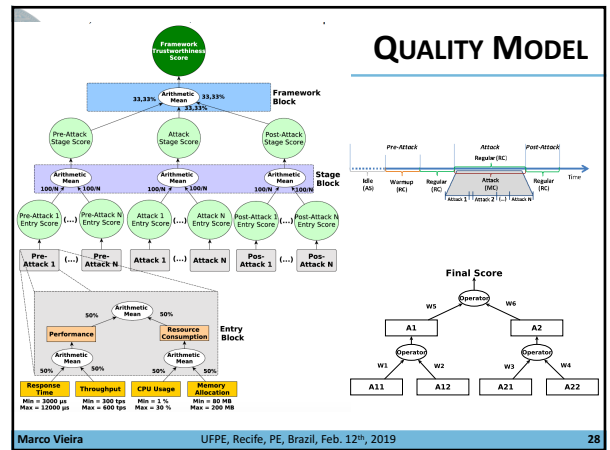
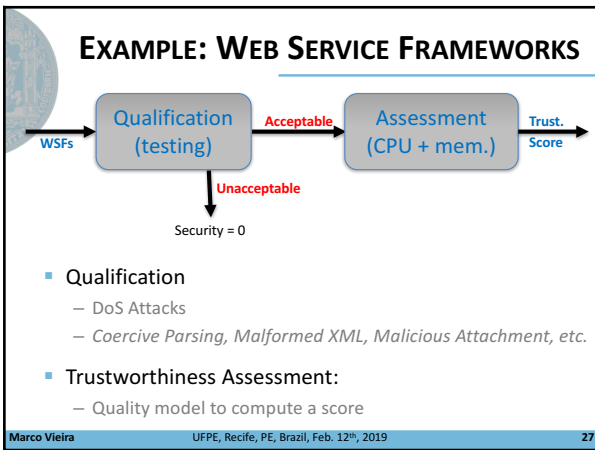
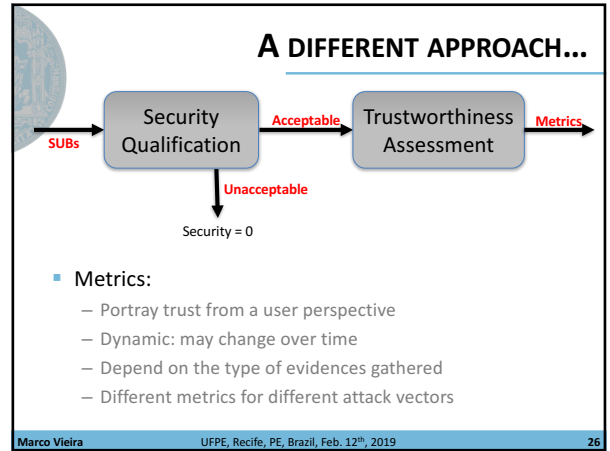
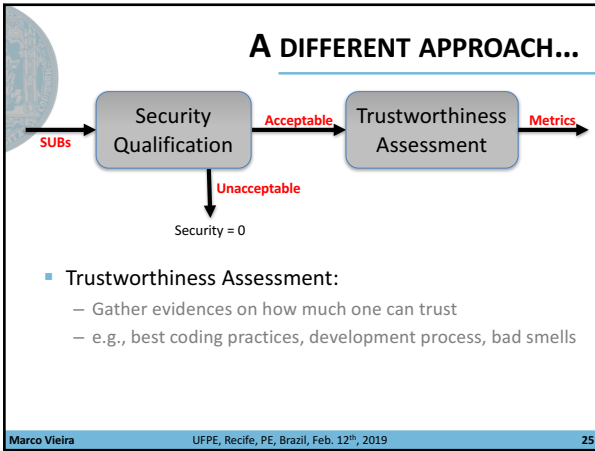
- Performance + dependability
- Security (e.g., number vulnerabilities, attack detection)

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A DIFFERENT APPROACH...

- **Security Qualification:**
 - Apply state-of-the-art techniques and tools to detect vulnerabilities
 - SUBs with vulnerabilities are:
 - Disqualified!
 - Or vulnerabilities are fixed...

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SYSTEMS UNDER BENCHMARKING

Framework	Version	Security Qualification
Apache Axis 1	1.4.1	✗
Apache Axis 2	1.6.1	✓
	1.6.2	✗
Apache CXF	2.5.1	✓
	3.0.3	✓
Oracle Metro	2.1.1	✗
	2.3.1	✓
XINS	3.1	✗
Spring JAX-WS	1.9	✗
Spring WS	2.2.0	✗

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TRUSTWORTHINESS RESULTS

Scenario	Axis 2	CXF v2	Metro	CXF v3
Neutral	72.3 (1)	70.7 (2)	58.1 (3)	57.9 (4)
Scenario1	73.4 (2)	77.1 (1)	66.5 (4)	70.0 (3)
Scenario2	67.4 (3)	73.1 (1)	66.6 (4)	68.7 (2)
Scenario3	61.8 (4)	70.3 (3)	63.6 (3)	67.0 (2)

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BENCHMARKING SECURITY TOOLS

- **Faultload:**
 - Vulnerabilities are injected
 - Attacks target the injected vulnerabilities
- **Data can be collected for benchmarking security tools**
 - Penetration testers, static analyzers, IDS, etc.

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VULNERABILITY AND ATTACK INJECTION

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EXAMPLE: BENCHMARKING IDS

Security requires a defense in depth approach

- Coding best practices
- Testing
- Static analysis
- ...

- **Vulnerability-free code is hard (or even impossible) to achieve...**
- **Intrusion detection tools support a post-deployment approach**
 - For protecting against known and unknown attacks

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EVALUATION APPROACH

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EXAMPLES OF VULNERABILITIES INJECTED

Original PHP code	Code with injected vulnerability	Operation performed
<code>\$id=intval(\$_GET['id']);</code>	<code>\$id=\$_GET['id'];</code>	Removed the "intval" function allowing also non numeric values (i.e. SQL commands) in the "\$id" variable
<code>\$page = urlencode(\$page);</code>	<code>\$page = \$page;</code>	Removed the "urlencode" function allowing also alphanumeric values (i.e. SQL commands) in the "\$page" variable
...

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EXAMPLES OF ATTACKS

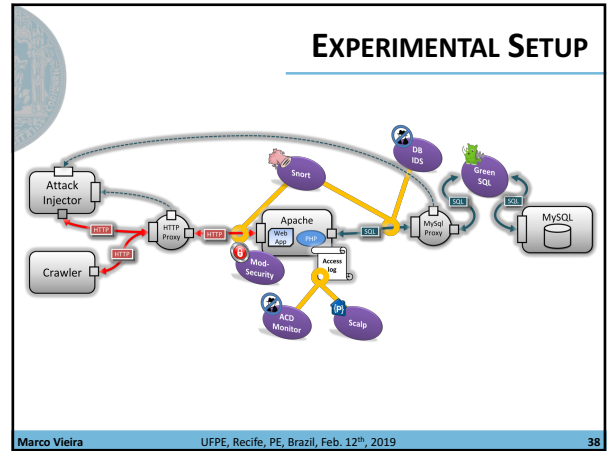
Attack payloads	Expected result
<code>'</code>	Modifies the structure of the query, usually results in an error
<code>or 1=1</code>	Modifies the structure of the query. Overrides the query restrictions by adding a statement that is always true.
<code>' or 'a'='a</code>	Modifies the structure of the query. Overrides the query restrictions by adding a statement that is always true.
<code>+connection_id()-connection_id()</code>	Modifies the query result to 0
<code>+1-1</code>	Modifies the query result to 0
<code>+67-ASCII(A)</code>	Modifies the query result to 0
<code>+51-ASCII(1)</code>	Modifies the query result to 0
...	...

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SYSTEMS UNDER BENCHMARKING

Tool	Architectural Level monitored	Detection Approach	Data Source	Known Technology Limitations
ACD	Application	Anomaly Based	Apache Log	Only GET method
Apache Scalp	Application	Signature Based	Apache Log	Only GET method
ModSecurity	Application	Signature Based	HTTP traffic	-
Snort (v2.8 and v2.9)	Network	Signature Based	Network Traffic	-
GreenSQL	Database	Signature Based	SQL Proxy Traffic	MySQL data
DB IDS	Database	Anomaly Based	SQL Sniffer Traffic	MySQL and Oracle data

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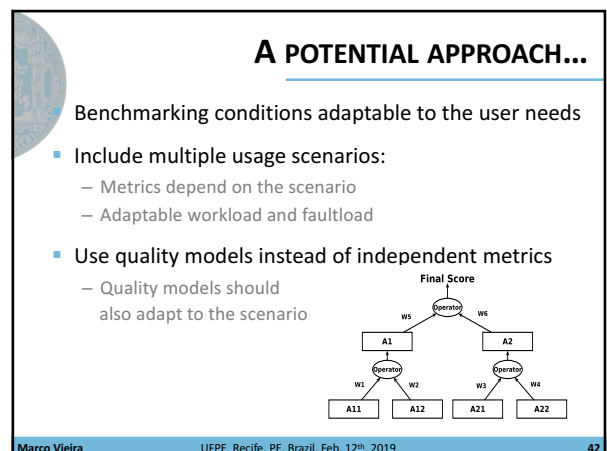
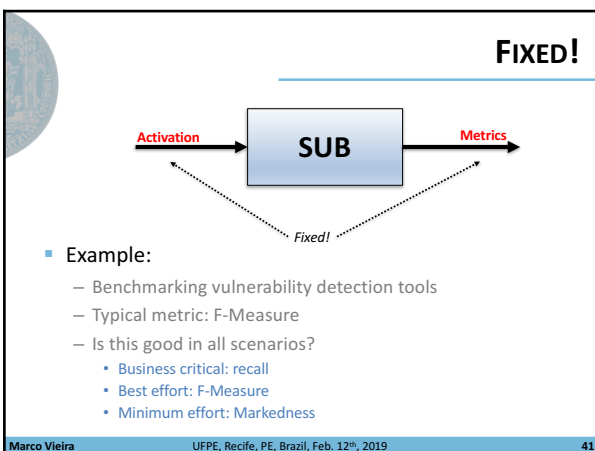


MAIN RESULTS

Ivl	Tool	Review		Reported				Prec.	Recall	Mark.	Infor.	
		P	N	TP	TN	FN	FP					
APP	ACD	1051	224	1275	376	174	675	50	0.883	0.358	0.088	0.135
	Scalp	1051	224	1275	206	224	845	0	1.000	0.196	0.210	0.196
	ModSecurity	826	225	1051	236	225	590	0	1.000	0.286	0.276	0.286
Net	Snort 2.8	826	817	1275	0	817	458	0	-	0.000	-	0.000
	GreenSQL	458	817	1275	244	813	214	4	0.984	0.533	0.775	0.528
DB	DB IDS	1275	451	384	7	433	0.510	0.985	0.492	0.455		
Net	Snort 2.9	173	878	1051	0	878	173	0	-	0.000	-	0.000

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- ### WHAT IS WRONG?
- Established benchmarks are mostly for marketing!
 - Strict benchmarking conditions
 - Fixed workload & faultload + Small set of metrics
 - Workload & faultload:
 - May not be representative of the user scenario
 - Metrics:
 - Fixed! May not satisfy the user needs
 - Decision based on several metrics is difficult!
- No security benchmark endorsed by any organization or industry**
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SCENARIOS AND QUALITY MODELS

How to define scenarios? How to define quality models? How to adapt workloads and faultloads to the scenarios?

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CHALLENGES

- Satisfy industry requirements
 - Representativeness, portability, scalability, non-intrusiveness, low cost, ...
 - Prevent “gaming”
- Satisfy user requirements
 - Representativeness, usefulness, simplicity of use...
 - Adaptable – allow “gaming”
- Endorsement by TPC, SPEC, ...
 - **How to?**

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IS THERE A FUTURE?

Resilience Benchmarking

- Assess and compare the behavior of components and computer systems when subjected to changes
- Which resilience metrics?
 - Comparable, consistent, understandable, meaningful, ...
- Changeloads:
 - Representative, practical, portable, ...

▪ **Trustworthiness Benchmarking**

- What evidences to collect?
- What metrics?
- Dynamicity of perception... social trust...

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CONCLUSIONS

- The benchmarking concept is well established!
- Acceptance by “big” industry depends on perceived utility for marketing
- Acceptance by users requires “adaptability”
- From a research perspective, performance and dependability benchmarking are well known
- Security benchmarking approaches are weak
- New types of benchmarks will bring additional challenges!

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QUESTIONS?

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