



# A first attempt to define my Ph.D. project

in Video Streaming Issues

Ph.D. student

André Phillipe Oliveira

Advisor

Prof. Paulo R. M. Maciel

[modcs.org](http://modcs.org)



UNIVERSIDADE  
FEDERAL  
DE PERNAMBUCO





# Outline

- Possible Problems
- Objectives
  - General (provisional)
  - Specifics (provisional)
- Possible Contributions
- Related Works (Matrix)
- Planned Schedule
- References



# How can we contribute for better QoE users on Video Streaming services?



Possible Problems

General Objective

Specific Objectives

Possible Contributions

Planned Performance Evaluation Methodology

Related Works (Matrix)

Planned Schedule

References

# Possible Problem 1 Impact of Live Migration VM in VoD service provided in private clouds





Possible Problems

General Objective

Specific Objectives

Possible Contributions

Planned Performance Evaluation Methodology

Related Works (Matrix)

Planned Schedule

References

## Possible Problem 2 Multiple users in Video Streaming over wireless heterogeneous networks





Problem  
Identification

**General  
Objective**

Specific  
Objectives

Possible  
Contributions

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

## General Objectives (provisional)

### Impact of Live Migration VM in VoD service provided in private clouds

The first effort in this case is to propose models for evaluation and estimate any service degradation impact while a migration is running

### Multiple users in Video Streaming over wireless heterogeneous networks

In this case, the effort will be to provide models that contribute to better service quality in case of multi-user access to video stream service in multiple heterogeneous wireless networks



Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

**Specific  
Objectives**

Possible  
Contributions

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

## Specific Objectives (provisional)

- Develop strategies to guide companies at providing better VoD services
- Create a Test-bed environment to simulate a real world VoD service
- Propose VoD service dependability and performance models



Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

Specific  
Objectives

**Aimed  
Contributions**

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

## Aimed Contributions

- Provide models for dependability and performance evaluation
- A supporting methodology that describes the activities required in order to support companies to provide or improve their services
- Users will benefit from the improvements from companies





Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

Specific  
Objectives

Possible  
Contributions

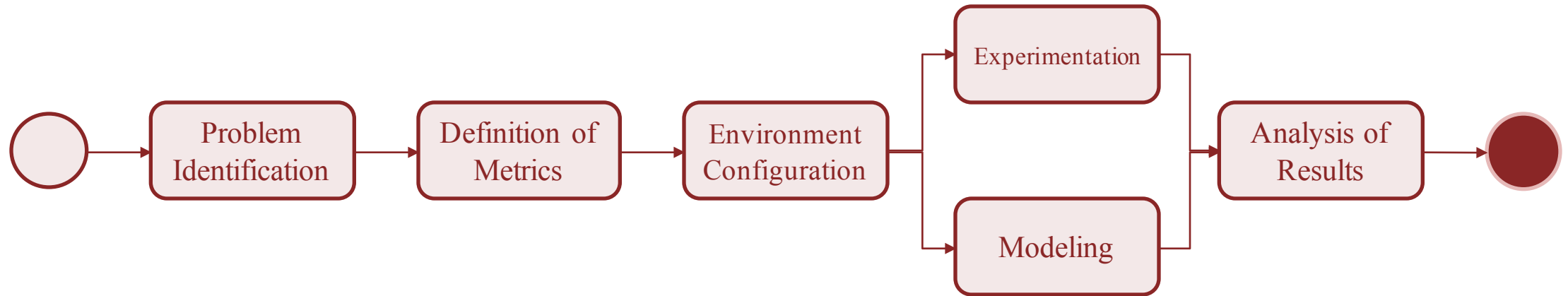
Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

# Planned Performance Evaluation Methodology





Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

Specific  
Objectives

Possible  
Contributions

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

## Definition of Metrics

- Time
  - Video streaming response time
- Dependability
  - Availability
  - Reliability



Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

Specific  
Objectives

Possible  
Contributions

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

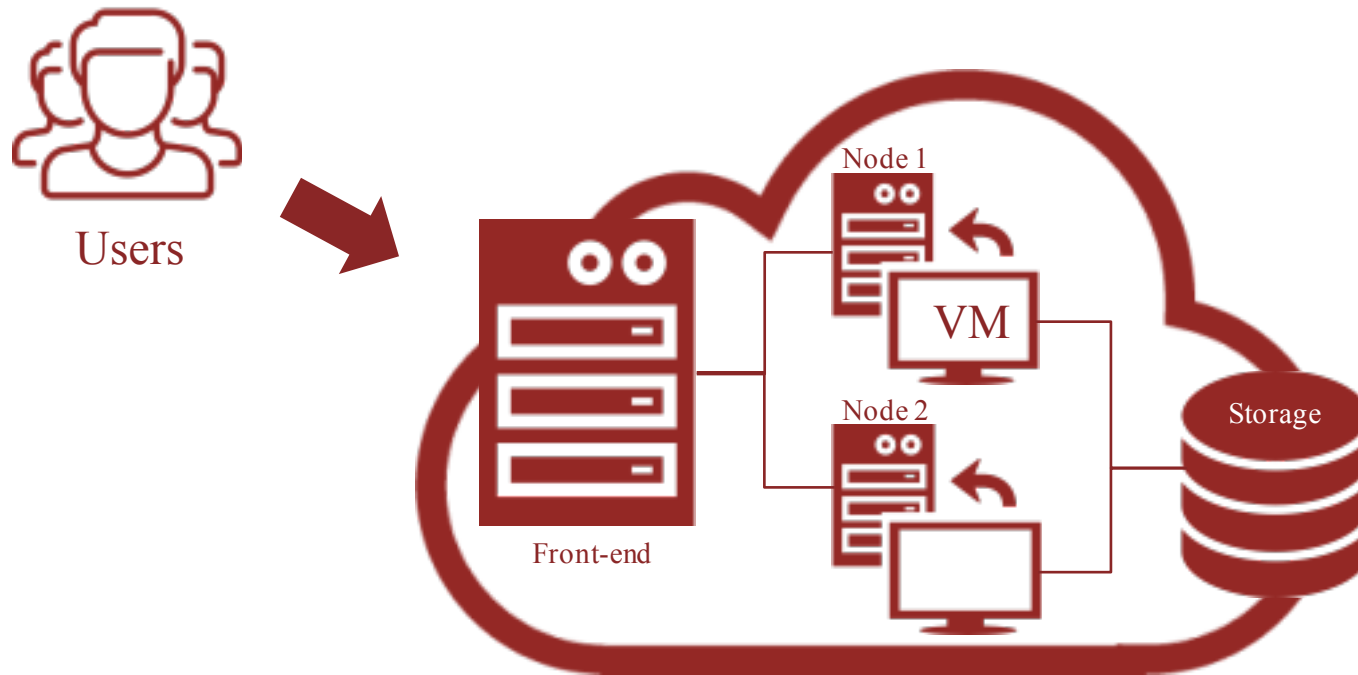
Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

# Environment Configuration

## Baseline Architecture





Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

Specific  
Objectives

Possible  
Contributions

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

## Experimentation

- Analytics modeling
  - RBD
  - SPN
  - Markov Chains
- Measurement
  - Obtain more accurate results
  - Models validation



Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

Specific  
Objectives

Possible  
Contributions

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

## Related Works (Matrix)

	Live Migration	Video Streaming	Cloud Computing	MCC	Modeling
Torquato et al., 2015	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Bezerra et al., 2015	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Liu Weining et al., 2011	Yes	No	No	No	No
Silva et al., 2015	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Melo et al., 2015	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Dantas et al., 2012	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Campos et al., 2015	No	No	Yes	No	Yes
This Ph.D. project	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes



Problem  
Identification

General  
Objective

Specific  
Objectives

Possible  
Contributions

Planned  
Performance  
Evaluation  
Methodology

Related Works  
(Matrix)

Planned  
Schedule

References

## Planned Schedule

	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Paper	X	X	X	X	
Test-bed	X	X			
Model	X	X	X	X	X
Experiment			X	X	X



## References

- Herzog, U. (2001). Formal methods for performance evaluation. In Lectures on Formal Methods and Performance Analysis
- Maciel, P. R., Trivedi, K. S., Matias, R., & Kim, D. S. (2011). Dependability modeling. Performance and Dependability in Service Computing: Concepts, Techniques and Research Directions, 1, 53-97.
- Avizienis, A., Laprie, J. C., & Randell, B. (2001). Fundamental concepts of dependability. Newcastle upon Tyne, UK: University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Computing Science.
- Cassandras, C. G. (1993). Discrete event systems: modeling and performance analysis. CRC.
- Jiang, J., Sekar, V., & Zhang, H. (2012, December). Improving fairness, efficiency, and stability in http-based adaptive video streaming with festive. In Proceedings of the 8th international conference on Emerging networking experiments and technologies (pp. 97-108). ACM.

  
Thank you  
Workshop MoDCS Mar'16